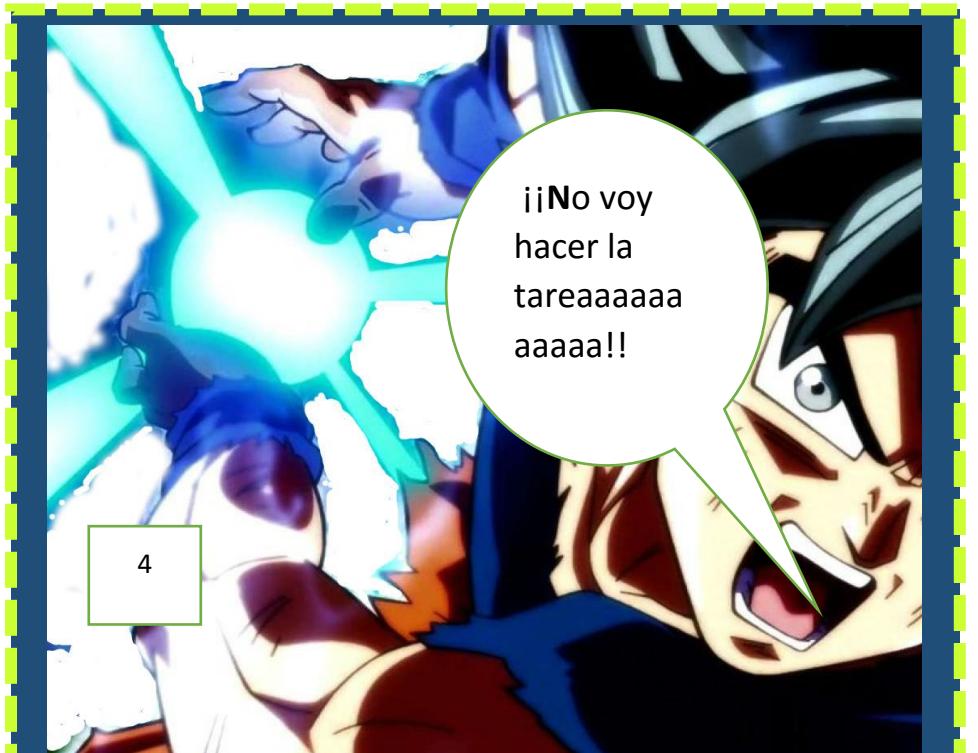


## Goku vs La Profesora





Continuará...